



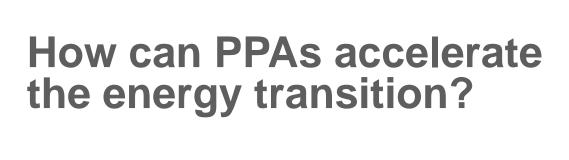
## 2019PORTUGAL RENEWABLE SUMMIT

Da transição ao compromisso energético From transition to energy commitment













#### What do we need to accelerate the energy transition?



https://www.cleantechinnovate.com/investor-advice-on-winning-cleantech-funding-part-2/

#### We need to attract more investments!

Several ways to achieve it (technology, cost of capital, regulation, etc.), we will focus on **risk management.** 







#### PPAs and state auctions are vital for the energy transition

Why?

Renewables are long term investments in volatile illiquid markets.

This uncertainty is translated into barriers for investment:

- → Non-bankable
- → Profitability at risk (not suitable for all investors)

Risks need to be managed in order to attract investors. The solution comes by **securing incomes** via PPAs or state auctions.







#### Both state auctions and market PPAs need to coexist

State Auctions	PPA Market
Global solution	<ul><li>Not in every market</li><li>Grid parity</li><li>Indirect subsidies (Green certs)</li></ul>
Low credit risk	Importance of credit risk
Regulation-driven (targets)	Market-driven (optimization)
Single offtaker	Opportunity for corporate offtakers

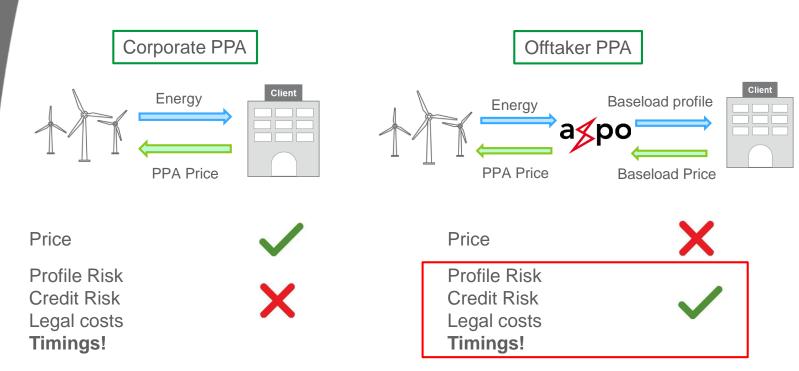
PPAs are the only way corporates can participate in the energy transition!







#### **Corporate vs Offtaker PPAs**



Offtaker PPAs can manage risks in a more efficient way and can cope with different timings of producers and corporates







# Full of energy







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### Thank you.

Fernando.deJuanAstray@axpo.com



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