



Da transição ao compromisso energético From transition to energy commitment











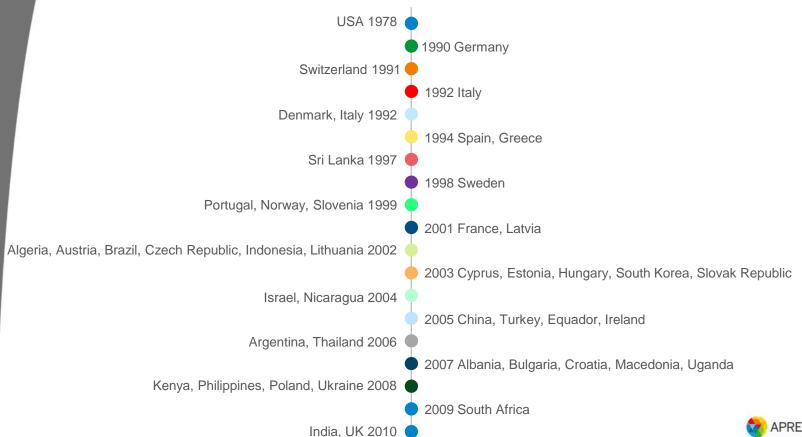
- Past as driver for the future
 - **Debriefing FIT programs**
- From FIT towards Grid Parity
- **Grid Parity then what?**
- New Policy Trend
- Predicting the Future in Portugal
- Portuguese Market Evolution
- Designing a Solid Strategy
- Vision





DEBRIEFING FIT PROGRAMS







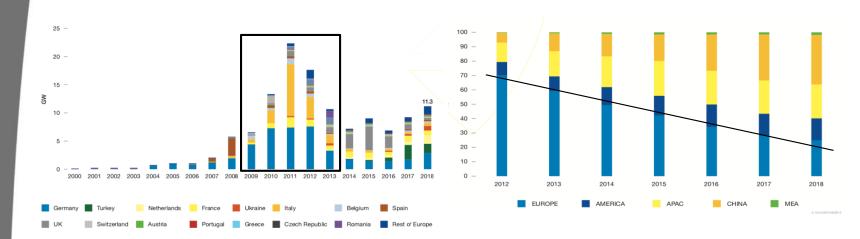
FROM FIT TOWARDS GRID PARITY



2012

European annual PV installed capacity 2000-2018

Global total solar PV installed capacity shares 2012-2018





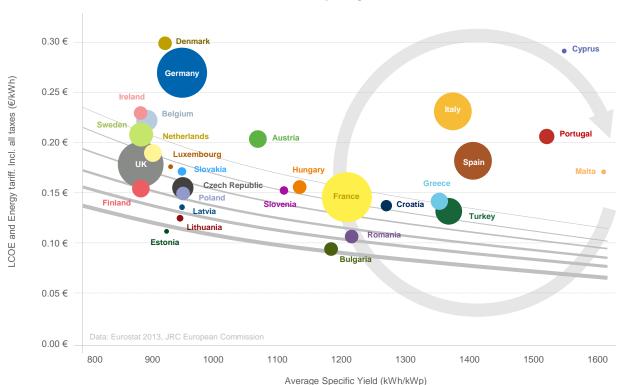


FROM FIT TOWARDS GRID PARITY



2012

Grid Parity Targets



LCOE @ Specific

1.4€/Wp ———

2€/Wp

100 TWH

Bubble-Size: Residential energy demand in 2011

LCOE Calculation: Operating time 25y degradation: 0.5%/a (c-Si technology) O/M costs 25€/Wp p.a. Discounting rate 6%





GRID PARITY

... THEN WHAT?



2015 2016

- Countries with regions of grid parity
- Grid parity for regions with high electricity price





Source: Deutsche Bank Estimates



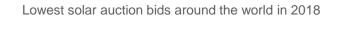


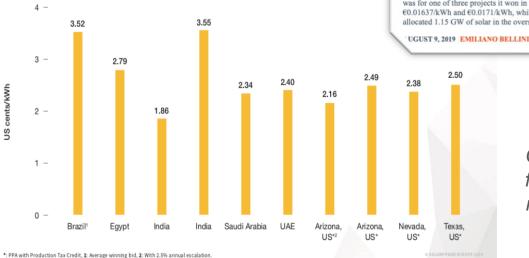
NEW POLICY TREND



2016 - 2019

Reverse Auctions Policy – Back to fixed return





Winners, projects, prices of Portugal's record PV auction

The Portuguese government has published the final results and a list of all projects selected in the procurement exercise. French IPP Akuo is the developer behind the record bid of €0.0147/kWh, which was for one of three projects it won in the auction. The second- and third-lowest winning bids were €0.01637/kWh and €0.0171/kWh, while the highest was €0.03116/kWh. Overall, the authorities allocated 1.15 GW of solar in the oversubscribed auction, down from initial plans for around 1.4 GW.

Grid parity didn't stay for so long...Solar is now pricing driver!!

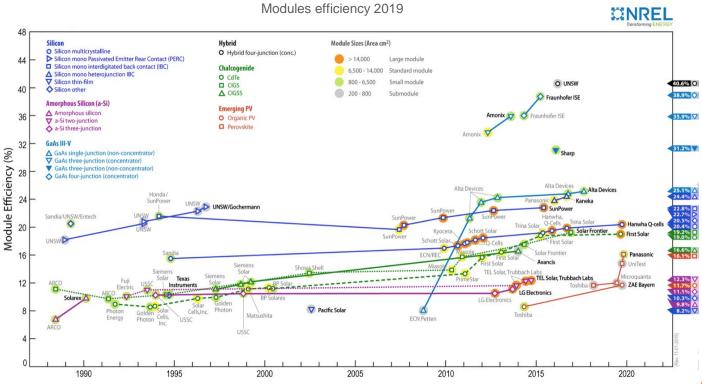




PREDICTING THE FUTURE IN PORTUGAL



Technological evolution





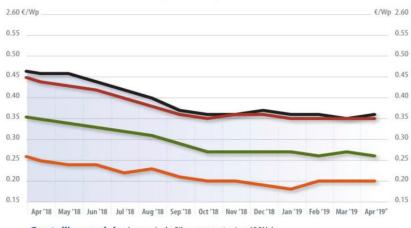


PREDICTING THE FUTURE IN PORTUGAL



Technological evolution

EU spot Market modules prices by technology



Crystalline modules (mono-/poly-Si) average net prices (€/Wp)

- High efficiency: Crystalline modules 290 Wp and above with Cello, PERC, HIT-, n-type — or backcontact cells or combinations thereof
- Mainstream: Modules with usually 60 cells, standard aluminum frames, white backing and 260 Wp to 285 Wp – the majority of modules on the market
 - * Data up to April 11, 2019

- All black: Module types with black backsheets, black frames and rated outputs of between 200 Wp and 320 Wp
- Low cost: Reduced-capacity modules, factory seconds, insolvency goods, used modules (crystalline), products with limited or no guarantee

More information: www.pvXchange.com



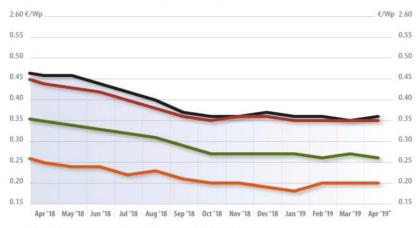


PREDICTING THE FUTURE IN PORTUGAL



Spot price evolution

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Average energy prices/MW MIBEL







PORTUGUESE MARKET EVOLUTION



Today & Possibilities

- Private PPA's (40-50€/Mwh)
- ✓ Financing Spot
- Energy spot price
- ✓ Modules Technology

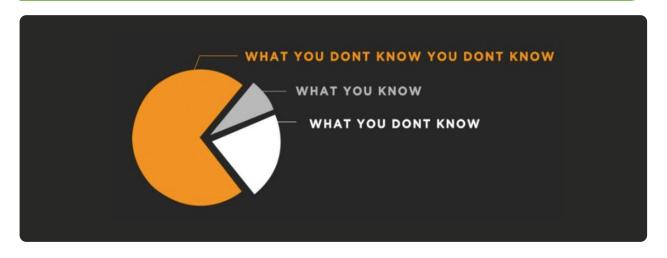
- Inverters / grid stability
- Batteries / grid stability
- Floating
- Hydrogen





DESIGNING A SOLID STRATEGY





COUNTRY RATING

CAPEX

TAXATION

OPEX

FINANCING

DEVELOPMENT COSTS

GRID

TIME

LAW

INVESTORS

ENERGY PRICE

PPA

AUCTIONS

DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

TECHNOLOGY





SMARTENERGY PORTUGAL



✓ Long-term plan

Multi-Technology

Adaptive options

Experienced Team

Mitigate risk

Investment

✓ Multi-Country

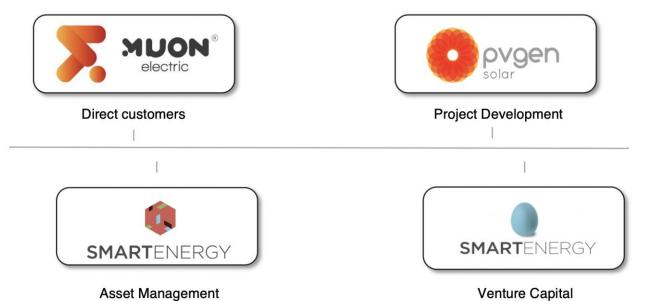
✓ Partners Selection





SMARTENERGY PORTUGAL









SMARTENERGY IN EUROPE



European activity & Structure







Committed to sustainable energy generation.



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www.apren.pt